

2019

GEOGRAPHY

( Major )

Paper : 4.2

( Human Geography )

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer : 1×7=7

(a) Who proposed the theory of areal differentiation?

(i) Hartshorne

(ii) Humboldt

(iii) Ratzel

(iv) Chorley

(b) Who wrote the book, *Perspective on the Nature of Geography*?

(i) W. M. Davis

(ii) Ratzel

(iii) Huntington

(iv) Hartshorne

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- (c) The founder of Neo-determinism was
- (i) Darwin
  - (ii) Friedrich Ratzel
  - (iii) Emmanuel Kant
  - (iv) Humboldt
- (d) Buddhism is an offshoot of what other major world religion?
- (i) Christianity
  - (ii) Zoroastrianism
  - (iii) Islam
  - (iv) Hinduism
- (e) Which of the following are hunting nomads?
- (i) Pygmies
  - (ii) Kazaks
  - (iii) Lapps
  - (iv) None of the above
- (f) Bushmen are the native people from which of the following continents?
- (i) North America
  - (ii) South America
  - (iii) Africa
  - (iv) Asia

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- (g) Which of the following races has yellow skin colour?
- (i) Negroid
  - (ii) Caucasoid
  - (iii) Australoid
  - (iv) Mongoloid

2. Define the following terms : 2×4=8
- (a) Cold desert
  - (b) Ecological balance
  - (c) Negroid racial group
  - (d) Possibilism
3. Write short notes on any *three* of the following : 5×3=15
- (a) Branches of human geography
  - (b) Eskimos
  - (c) Linguistic regions in the world
  - (d) Locational school in human geography
  - (e) Transhumance

4. Discuss the works of major contributors to deterministic school in human geography. 10

Or

Describe the development of human geography with special reference to the contributions of the French geographers. 10

5. Elucidating the interaction of man and environment, discuss the impact of man on environment giving suitable examples. 3+7=10

Or

Discuss about the major environmental problems and human response to it. 10

6. Explain the concept of man-environment relationship. Discuss the life and activities of the people living in coastal region. 4+6=10

Or

Discuss about the characteristics and distribution of Caucasoid group of people in the world. 5+5=10

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