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SANSKRIT

(Major)

Paper : 6.4

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Give the answers of the following questions : $1 \times 7 = 7$
 - (a) Who is the writer of the book, *Sāhityadarpaṇa*?
 - (b) Give an example of a महावाक्य.
 - (c) What is the primary power of a word?
 - (d) Which power of word is connected to रूढि or प्रयोजन?
 - (e) What is the linguistic name of Sanskrit?
 - (f) Who has coined the term Indo-European?
 - (g) Which type of Sanskrit language is characterised by accent?

2. Give the answers of the following questions : $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) Define योग्यता and explain why it is necessary in connection with a sentence.
- (b) What are the dimensions of संकेत?
- (c) What are the two broad divisions of व्यञ्जना as reflected in its definition given by Viśvanātha?
- (d) Explain the term Indo-European.

3. Answer any *one* of the following : 5

- (a) Discuss उपादानलक्षणा along with examples.
- (b) How is आसत्ति an important ingredient of a sentence? Establish.

4. Answer any *two* of the following : $5 \times 2 = 10$

- (a) Explain the concept of गुण-वृद्धि-सम्प्रसारण.
- (b) What is Grimm's law? Discuss it with suitable examples.
- (c) Write a note on the usage of उपसर्ग in Vedic Sanskrit.

5. Write a note on the concept of Indo-European language. 10

Or

Discuss the salient features of the Old-Indo-Aryan language.

6. Explain : 10

तिस्रः शब्दस्य शक्तयः।

Or

How do you refute the existence of लक्षणा in the expression कर्मणि कुरालः?

7. Distinguish between शुद्धा लक्षणा and गौणी लक्षणा along with examples. 10

Or

Write a note on व्यञ्जना on the basis of the opinion forwarded by Viśvanātha Kavirāja.
